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# MAHARASHTRA AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITIES EXAMINATION BOARS SEMESTER END EXAMINATION

# B.Sc. (Agri.)

2011-12 Academic Year Term : VI (New) Semester Organic and Rainfed Farming Title : AGRO 3611 Course No. : 2(1+1) Credits Total Marks: 40 09.00 to 11.00 : Tuesday, 24.04.2012 Time Day & Date

Solve ANY EIGHT questions from SECTION "A".

All questions from SECTION "B" are compulsory.

All questions carry equal marks.

Draw neat diagrams wherever necessary.

# SECTION "A"

- Differentiate between organic farming and conventional farming. Q.1
- Explain management strategies for perennial weed control. Q.2
- Explain in brief organic amendments for reclamation of acidic soil. Q.3
- What are the criteria for selection of bioagents in weed control? Q.4
- Suggest contingency crop plan under delayed rainfall condition. Q.5
- Explain bird perches as biological tool to control crop pests. Q.6
- Write short notes (Any Two) Q.7
  - 1) Mulch
- 2) Intercropping
- 3) Antitranspirant
- Give the different insitu soil moisture conservation practices. Q.8
- Explain various techniques used to mitigate the drought. Q.9
- What steps are needed to take to promote domestic and export market for organic products.

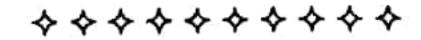
#### SECTION "B"

- Define the following terms. Q.11
  - Water harvesting 1)
- Soil amendments 3)
- Organic standards 2)
- Solarization 4)
- Spell out the abbreviations. Q.12
  - CRIDA 1)

**IFOAM** 

NPOP 3)

**GEAC** 



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# MAHARASHTRA AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITIES EXAMINATION BOARD, PUNE SEMESTER END EXAMINATION

### B.Sc. (Agri.)

Semester	: VI (New)	Term	: II Academic Year : 2010-11				
Course No.	: AGRO 3611	Title	: Organic and Rainfed Farming				
Credits	: 2(1+1)						
Day & Date	: Tuesday, 19.04.2011	Time	: 09.00 to 11.00 Total Marks : 40				
Note:	<ol> <li>Solve ANY EIGHT question</li> <li>All questions from SECTION</li> </ol>						
	3. All questions carry equal marks.						

#### **SECTION "A"**

- Q.1 Define composting and vermi-composting. Write down the steps involved in preparation of vermi-composting.
- Q.2 Define Integrated pest management. Give its approaches.

Draw neat diagrams wherever necessary.

- Q.3 Define Organic Farming. Write its advantages. Explain the reasons which gave birth to Organic farming.
- Q.4 Enlist quality parameters on the basis of which Organic certificate is given. What are the minimum requirements for organic certification?
- Q.5 Define dry land agriculture. Explain the problems of dry land agriculture.
- Q.6 Define watershed. Elaborate the concept and give the principles of watershed management.
- Q.7 Define drought. Give its classification and explain agricultural drought.
- Q.8 Why soil and water conservation is essential? Explain agronomic management practices for soil and water conservation.
- Q.9 What is contingency crop planning? Suggest contingency crop plan under delayed rainfall situation.
- Q.10 Write short notes (Any two):

1) Crop rotation 2) Soil erosion 3) Mulching

SECTION "B"

11 Define the following tomas

- Define the following terms:
  - 1) Inter cropping 2) Bio-pesticide
  - 3) Antitranspirants 4) Dry farming
- Q.12 Spell out the abbreviations:
  - 1) NPOP 2) NIOF
  - 3) IFOAM · 4) CRIDA

# MAHARASHTRA AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITIES EXAMINATION BOARD, PUNE SEMESTER END EXAMINATION

# B.Sc. (Agri.)

Academic Year : 2012-13 Term : II : VI (New) Semester Title: Organic and Rainfed Farming : AGRO 3611 Course No. : 2(1+1) Credits Time: 09.00 to 11.00 Total Marks : 40 : Tuesday, 16.04.2013 Day & Date Solve ANY EIGHT questions from SECTION "A". Note: 1. All questions from SECTION "B" are compulsory. All questions carry equal marks. Draw neat diagrams wherever necessary.

#### SECTION "A"

- Q.1 Define organic farming. Give the principles of organic farming and future prospect of the organic farming in Indian context.
- Q.2 Give the contingency crop planning under delayed rainfall condition.
- Q.3 Define soil amendments and explain the amendments for reclamation of saline soil in detail.
- Q.4 Enlist the different methods of preparation of FYM and composting and explain vermicomposting.
- Q.5 Define dryland agriculture. Write in detail the different categories of dryland agriculture according to rainfall.
- Q.6 Write short notes on (Any Two)
  - 1) Antitranspirants

- 2) Mycoherbicides
- .3) Certifying agencies of organic farming in India
- Q.7 Define water harvesting. Explain the various techniques of water harvesting and recycling.
- Q.8 Define drought and explain various mechanisms of plant to mitigate the drought.
- Q.9 Define watershed. Explain the concept and management aspects of watershed.
- Q.10 Enlist the various methods of organic weed management and give the management practices to be adopted for control of the perennial weeds.

#### SECTION "B"

Q.11 Define the following terms.

1) Organic standards

3) Certified organic

2) Organic certification

4) Soil solarization

- Q.12 Do as directed.
  - 1) Give the full form of APEDA.
  - 2) Name the erosion permitting crop.
  - 3) Give the full form of NOCA.
  - 4) Who is considered as the father of modern organic farming in India?



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# MAHARASHTRA AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITIES EXAMINATION BOARD, PUNE SEMESTER END EXAMINATION

#### B.Sc. (Agri.)

Semester	:	VI (New)	Term	:	II Acade	mic Year : 20	13-	14	
Course No.	:	AGRO 3611	Title	:	Organic and Rainfed Farming				
Credits	:	2 (1+1)							
Day & Date	:	Monday, 28.04.2014	Time	:	09.00 to 11.00	Total Marks	:	40	

All questions from SECTION "B" are compulsory.

All questions carry equal marks.

Draw neat diagrams wherever necessary.

### **SECTION "A"**

- Elaborate the concept of organic farming and state the advantages of organic farming. Q.1
- Give the classification of biofertilizers and state the advantages of biofertilizer Q.2 application.
- Q.3 What is Green manuring? Explain the types of green manuring with suitable examples.
- What do you mean by integrated pest management (IPM) in organic farming? State Q.4 different bio- control agents used to control pests in organic farming.
- Q.5 Define accreditation. Enlist different accreditation agencies for organic crop production in India and functions of accreditation agencies.
- Define watershed. Elaborate its concept and state the principles of watershed Q.6 management.
- Q.7 Define water harvesting and Describe in short various techniques of water harvesting and recycling of runoff water.
- Q.8 What do you mean by contingency crop planning? Suggest management options to mitigate the situation of dry spell during crop growth period.
- Define dry land agriculture. Describe the categories of dry land agriculture according to Q.9 rainfall.
- Write short notes on (Any Two) Q.10
  - 1) Intercropping
  - 2) Soil amendments
  - 3) Agronomical measures of soil and water conservation

#### SECTION "B"

- Define the following terms. Q.11
  - 1) Bio-pesticides 2) Compost
- 3) Sequence cropping
- 4) Drought

- Q.12 State True or False.
  - 1) Phenyl mercuric acetate (PMA) is stomatal closing type antitranspirant.
  - 2) Rains with high intensity increase the effectiveness of rainfall.
  - 3) The benefits of organic farming can be achieved immediately.
  - 4) Higher plant population is advocated under moisture stress condition.



# MAHARASHTRA AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITIES EXAMINATION BOARD, PUNE SEMESTER END EXAMINATION

### B.Sc. (Agri.)

Semester : VI (New) Term : II Academic Year : 2014-15

Course No. : AGRO 3611 Title : Organic and Rainfed Farming

Credits : 2 (1+1)

Day & Date : Saturday, 09.05.2015 Time : 09.00 to 11.00 Total Marks : 40

Note: 1. Solve ANY EIGHT questions from SECTION "A".

2. All questions from SECTION "B" are compulsory.

3. All questions carry equal marks.

4. Draw neat diagrams wherever necessary.

#### SECTION "A"

- Q.1 Enlist different agronomical and mechanical techniques for soil and water conservation. Write in detail about antitranspirants.
- Q.2 Define contingency cropping and suggest contingency crop plan under delayed rainfall situation.
- Q.3 What are the components of certification of organic produce? Enlist the quality paramaters on the basis of which organic certificate is given.
- Q.4 Define water harvesting and explain the various techniques of water harvesting and recycling.
- Q.5 Elaborate the concept of organic farming along with its advantages and disadvantages.
- Q.6 Define FYM. Explain in short the factors influencing composition of FYM.
- Q.7 Explain the terms dry farming, dryland farming and rainfed farming. Write down the characteristics of rainfed farming.
- Q.8 Define Integrated Pest Management and give its integrated approaches.
- Q.9 Elaborate the concept of watershed management along with its principles.
- Q.10 Write short notes on (Any two).
  - 1) Dashparni ark

2) Vermicompost

3) Recycling of organic produce

#### SECTION "B"

Q.11 Define the following terms.

1) Drought

2) Biofertilizers

3) Intercropping

4) Sequence cropping

- Q.12 Do as directed.
  - 1) Give two examples of erosion resisting crops.
  - Spell out the abbreviation IFAOM.
  - Urine of all animals contains more percentage of nitrogen and potash compare to the dung portion (State True or False).
  - 4) Mention NPK content in Karanj (Pongamia pinnata) cake.



